

Hilbert's Tenth Problem Seminar  
Homework set 16

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(Due to Jan. 28th)

**Exercise 1.** Let  $K$  and  $L$  be number fields with  $K \subset L$ . Prove that

- a) If  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are Diophantine relations over  $\mathcal{O}_L$  then  $R_1 \wedge R_2$  and  $R_1 \vee R_2$  are too.
- b) The relation  $x \neq 0$  is Diophantine over  $\mathcal{O}_L$ .
- c) If  $\mathbb{Z}$  is Diophantine over  $\mathcal{O}_K$  and if  $\mathcal{O}_K$  is Diophantine over  $\mathcal{O}_L$ , then  $\mathbb{Z}$  is Diophantine over  $\mathcal{O}_L$ .
- d) If  $\mathbb{Z}$  is Diophantine over  $\mathcal{O}_L$ , then  $\mathbb{Z}$  is Diophantine over  $\mathcal{O}_K$ .

**Exercise 2.** Let  $L$  be a number field and assume  $\mathbb{Z}$  is Diophantine over  $\mathcal{O}_L$ . Prove that a relation is Diophantine over  $\mathcal{O}_L$  if and only if it is recursively enumerable.