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Numerieke Wiskunde

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Nauwkeurigheid

fout \equiv ware waarde - verkregen waarde

Voorbeeld. $f'(x) - \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h} = -\frac{1}{2}hf''(\xi)$

voor zekere ξ tussen x en $x + h$

Getallenvoorbeeld. $f(x) = x \sin(x)$. Bereken $f'(\frac{\pi}{4})$.

Analytisch: $f'(x) = \sin(x) + x \cos(x)$. (*)

Numeriek: $D_h f(x) = \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}$. (**)

$f''(x) = 2 \cos(x) - x \sin(x)$, $|f''(\xi)| \leq 2$, $|-\frac{1}{2}hf''(\xi)| \leq h$.

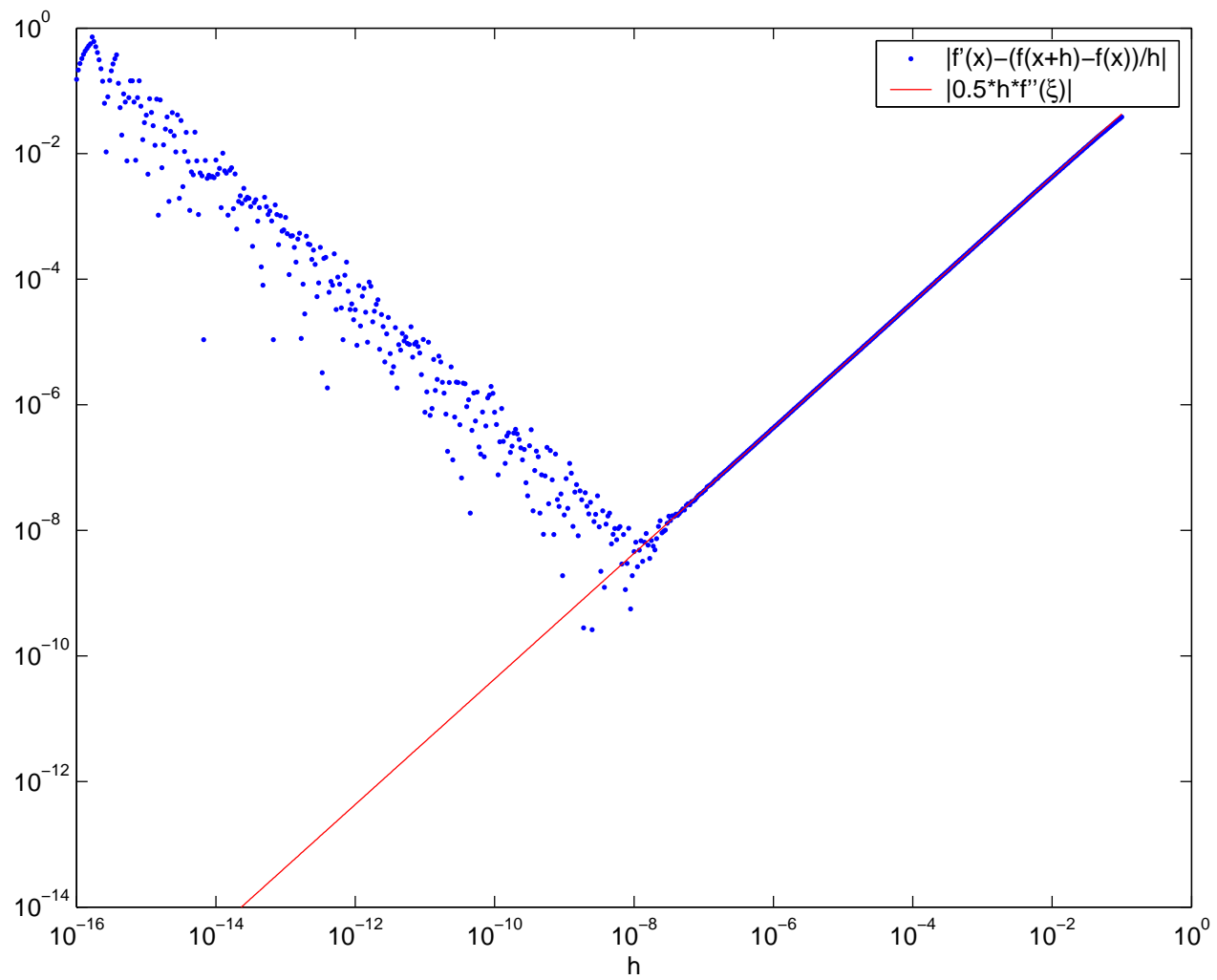
Met $h=1.00e-003$ is $f'(x) - Df(x) = -4.289804e-004$

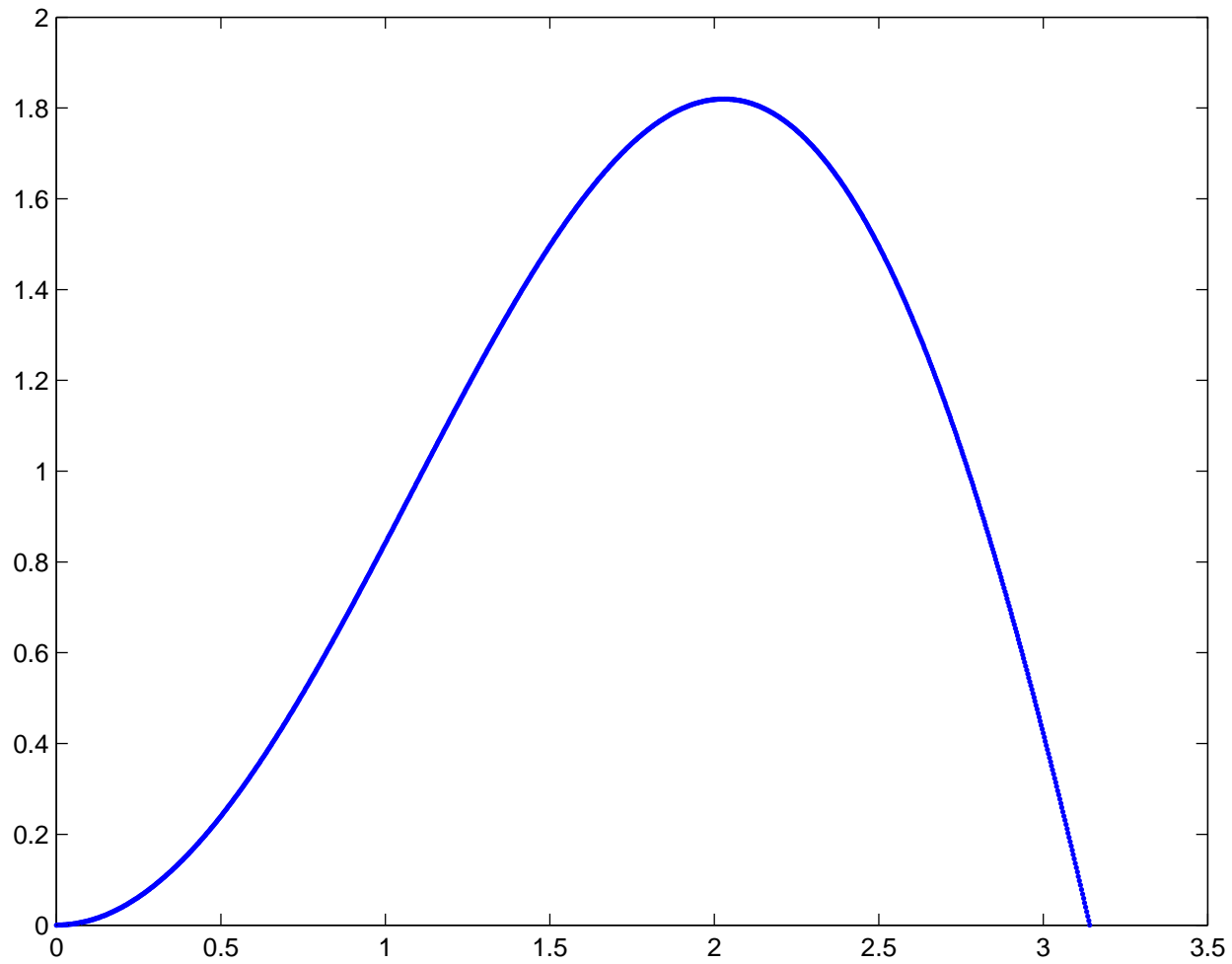
Met $h=1.00e-006$ is $f'(x) - Df(x) = -4.294664e-007$

Met $h=1.00e-009$ is $f'(x) - Df(x) = +1.762046e-008$

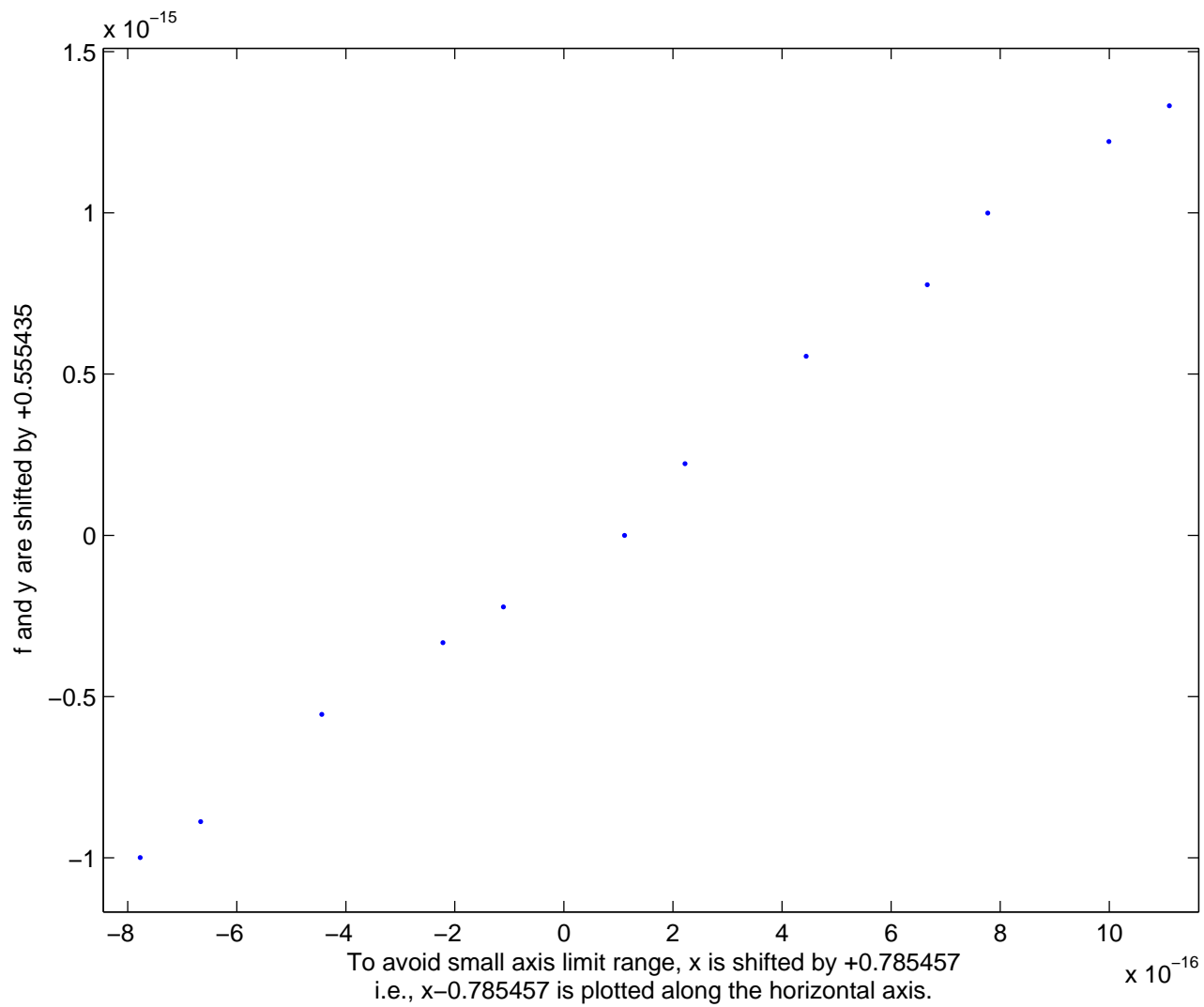
Met $h=1.00e-012$ is $f'(x) - Df(x) = +3.254716e-005$

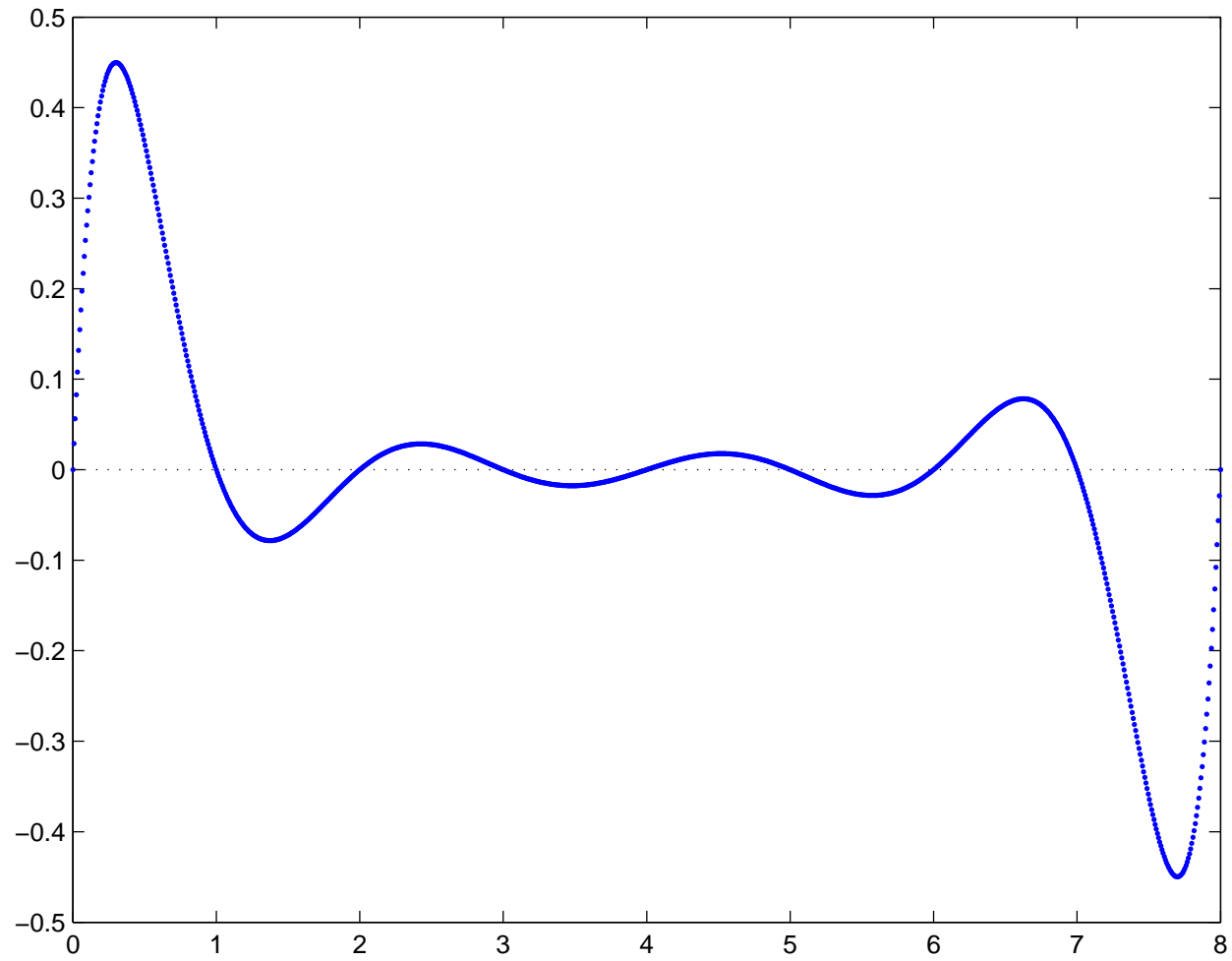
Met $h=1.00e-015$ is $f'(x) - Df(x) = +4.122182e-002$



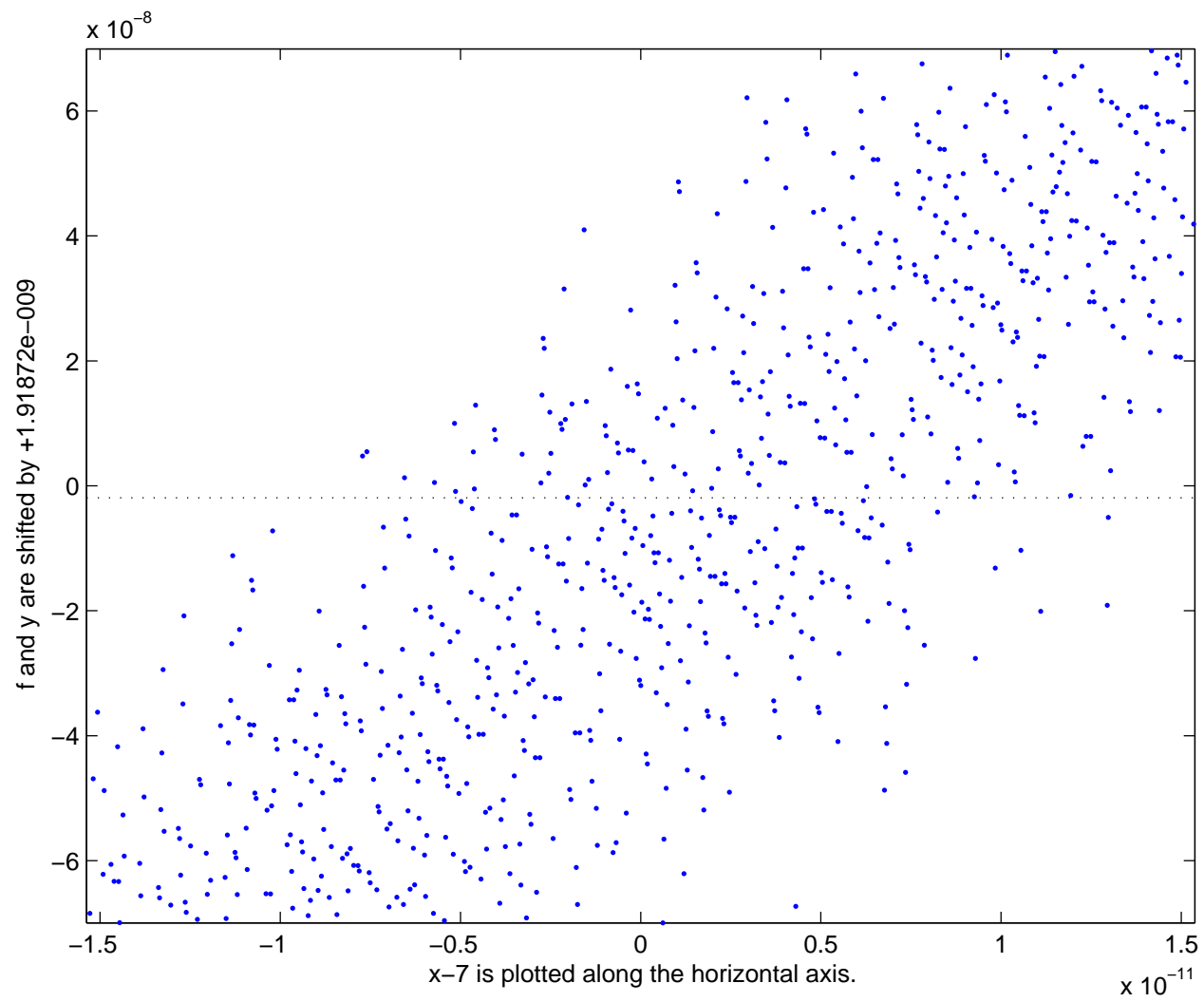


Graph of the function 'x.*sin(x)' (blue) and of y=0 (black :).





Graph of the function 'pol8' (blue) and of $y=0$ (black :).



De computer rekent met een beperkt (16) aantal decimalen. Dit leidt tot afrondfouten.

Conclusie. Fout heeft twee componenten:

- 1) **Benaderingsfout**, ook wel **approximatiefout**:
fout door een wiskundige benaderingsformule te gebruiken
- 2) **Evaluatiefout**:
het effect van afrondfouten

Voorbeeld. α , α^* exacte, resp., berekende grootte,

Zij $f^*(x + h)$ de berekende functie waarde $f(x + h)$.

Dan $|f(x + h) - f^*(x + h)| \leq \epsilon$ zekere $\epsilon > 0$.

$$\epsilon = 1.3 \cdot 10^{-16} \text{ in geval } f(x) = x \sin(x)$$

$$\epsilon \approx 4 \cdot 10^{-8} \text{ in geval } f \text{ 9de graads polynoom}$$

Opmerking. Bovengrens ϵ kan geschat worden.

Verder **geen** structuur in de evaluatiefout!

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Conclusie. Fout heeft twee componenten:

- 1) **Benaderingsfout**, ook wel **approximatiefout**:
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Fout = approximatiefout + evaluatiefout

$$f'(x) - D_h f^*(x) = [f'(x) - D_h f(x)] + [D_h f(x) - D_h^* f(x)]$$

Approximatiefout **heeft structuur** $= -\frac{1}{2}h f''(\xi) \approx \frac{1}{2}h f''(x)$

Evaluatiefout heeft **schatbare bovengrens**, $\leq \frac{2\epsilon}{h}$
verder **geen** bruikbare structuur

$$f'(x) \approx D_h^* f(x)$$

$$c \equiv -\frac{1}{2}f''(x)$$

Hoe kiezen we h ?

1) **Als schattingen voor ϵ en $|c| = |\frac{1}{2}f''(x)|$ beschikbaar zijn.**

$$\frac{\epsilon}{h_{\text{best}}} = |c| h_{\text{best}}, \quad h_{\text{best}} = \sqrt{\frac{\epsilon}{|c|}}, \quad \frac{\epsilon}{h_{\text{best}}} + |c| h_{\text{best}} = 2\sqrt{\epsilon |c|}$$

Hoe nauwkeurig moeten die schattingen zijn?

Vaak voldoende als

de fout in een of twee cijfers bekend is.

$$f'(x) \approx D_h^* f(x)$$

$$c \equiv -\frac{1}{2}f''(x)$$

Hoe kiezen we h ?

- 1) **Als schattingen voor ϵ en $|c| = |\frac{1}{2}f''(x)|$ beschikbaar zijn.**
- 2) **Anders.**

Uit grafiek leren we dat

$$\text{fout} \approx ch \text{ als } h > h_{\text{best}}$$

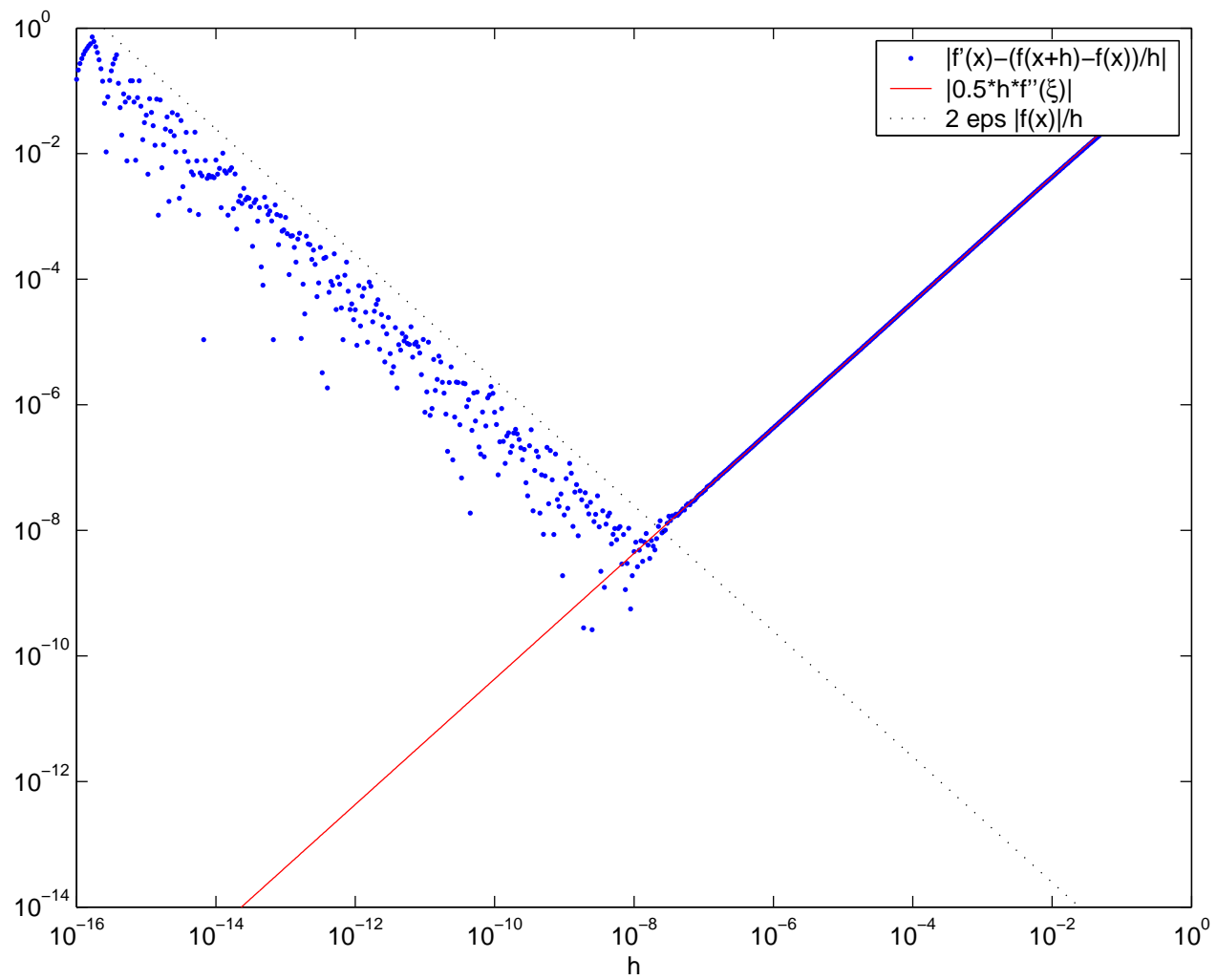
Strategie: kies h_0

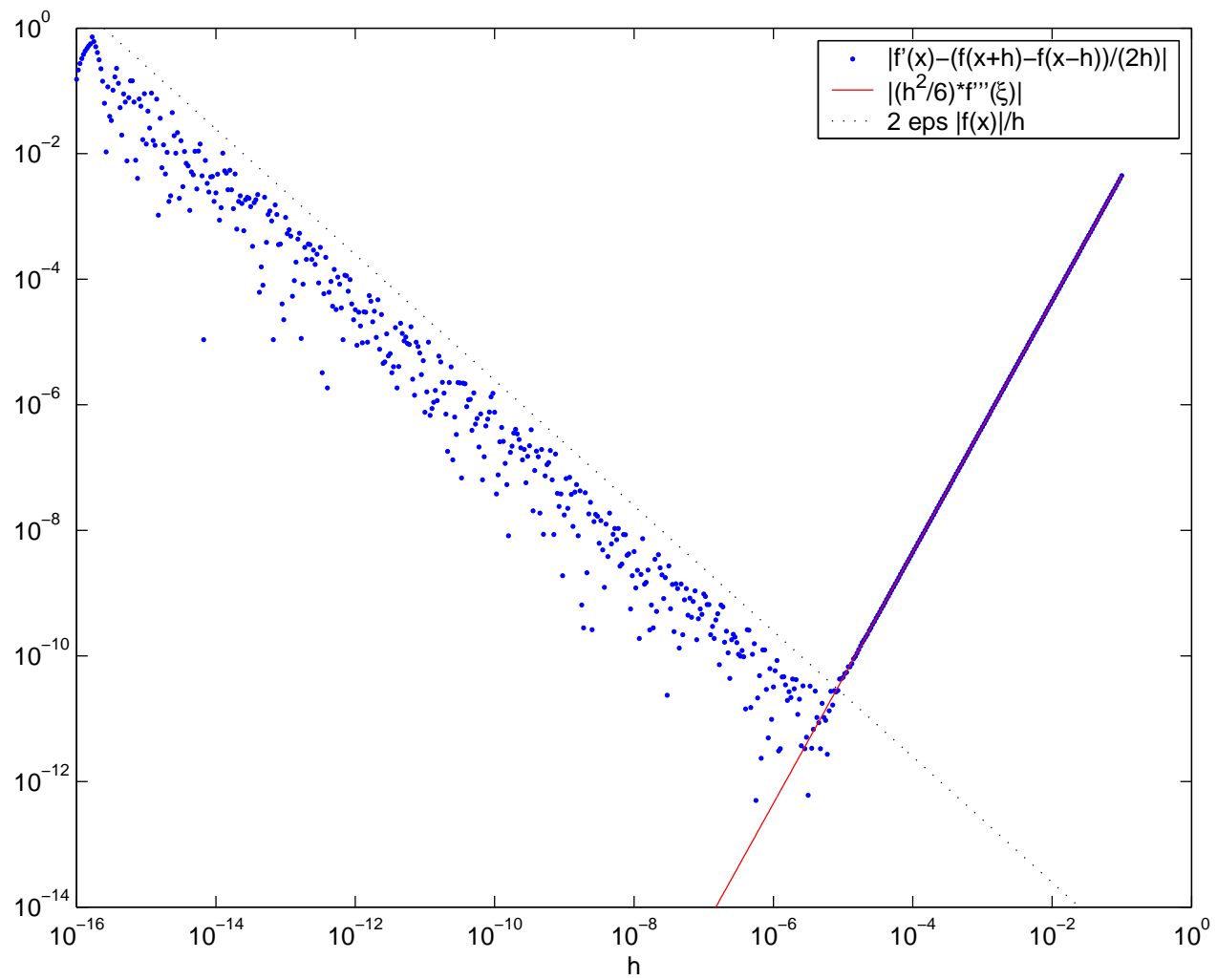
$$\text{bereken } D_{h_0}^* f(x), D_{\frac{1}{2}h_0}^* f(x), D_{\frac{1}{4}h_0}^* f(x)$$

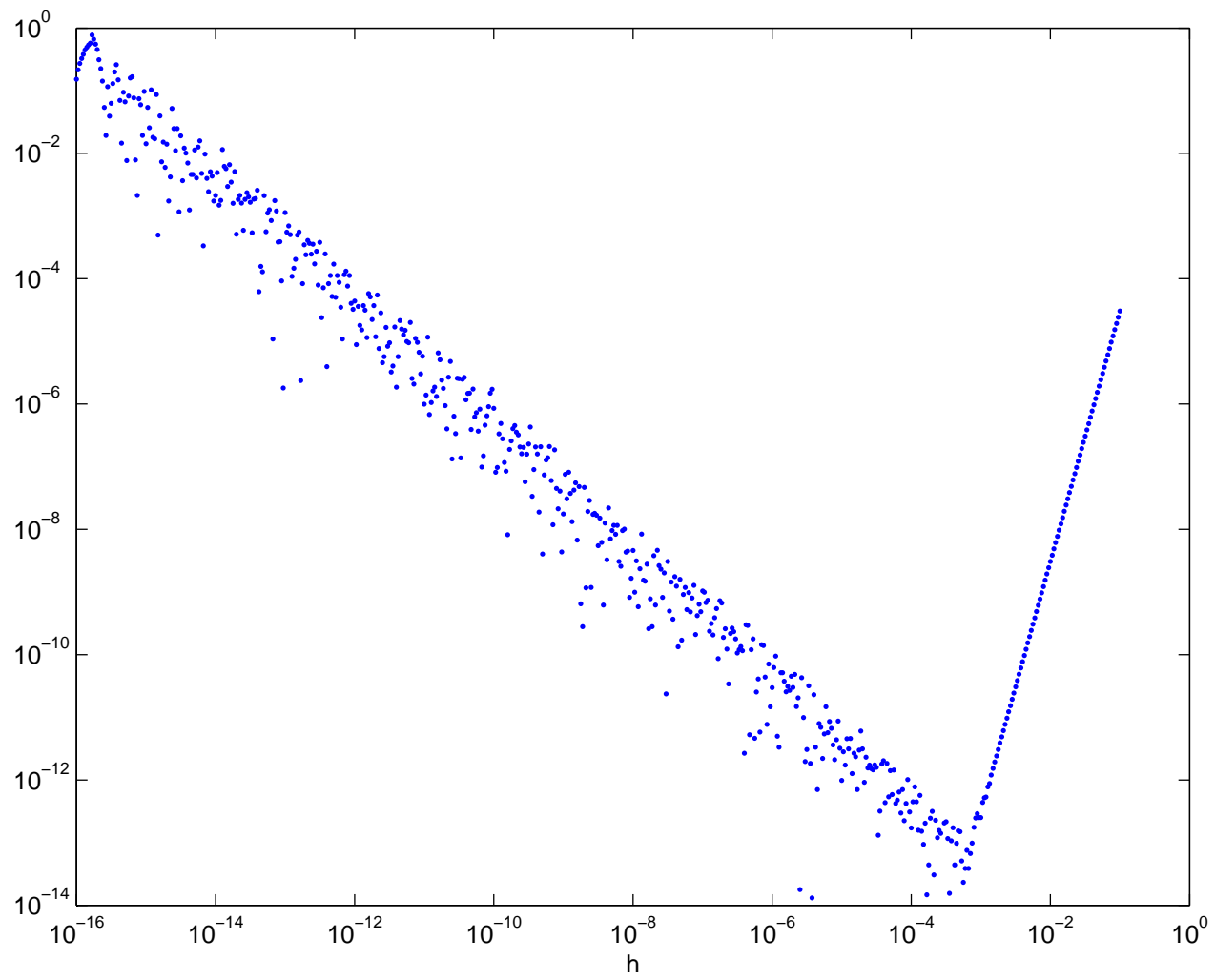
$$\text{Als } [D_{\frac{1}{4}h_0}^* f(x) - D_{\frac{1}{2}h_0}^* f(x)] \approx \frac{1}{2}[D_{\frac{1}{2}h_0}^* f(x) - D_{h_0}^* f(x)],$$

$$\text{dan } \text{fout}_{\frac{1}{2}h_0} \approx D_{\frac{1}{2}h_0}^* f(x) - D_{h_0}^* f(x)$$

anders, kies grotere h_0 en probeer opnieuw.







Differentieer f in x met stapgrootte $h, \frac{1}{2}h, \frac{1}{4}h, \dots$

| | | |
|------------|------------|------------|
| 1.30085742 | 1.26243656 | 1.25800942 |
| 1.28281157 | 1.26246523 | 1.26135208 |
| 1.27292253 | 1.26246703 | 1.26218834 |
| 1.26776509 | 1.26246714 | 1.26239744 |
| 1.26513362 | 1.26246715 | 1.26244972 |

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|------------|------------|------------|
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|----------|------------|----------|
| -0.01805 | 2.867e-005 | 0.003343 |
|----------|------------|----------|

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|-----------|------------|-----------|
| -0.009889 | 1.796e-006 | 0.0008363 |
|-----------|------------|-----------|

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|-----------|------------|-----------|
| -0.005157 | 1.123e-007 | 0.0002091 |
|-----------|------------|-----------|

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|-----------|------------|------------|
| -0.002631 | 7.022e-009 | 5.228e-005 |
|-----------|------------|------------|

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|-----------|------------|------------|
| -0.002631 | 7.022e-009 | 5.228e-005 |
|-----------|------------|------------|

| | | |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 1.825 | 15.96 | 3.997 |
|-------|-------|-------|

| | | |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 1.917 | 15.99 | 3.999 |
|-------|-------|-------|

| | | |
|------|----|---|
| 1.96 | 16 | 4 |
|------|----|---|

Differentieer f in x met stapgrootte $h, \frac{1}{2}h, \frac{1}{4}h, \dots$

| | | |
|------------|------------|------------|
| 1.26289613 | 1.26246670 | 1.26246715 |
| 1.26268175 | 1.26246704 | 1.26246715 |
| 1.26257448 | 1.26246712 | 1.26246715 |
| 1.26252082 | 1.26246714 | 1.26246715 |
| 1.26249399 | 1.26246715 | 1.26246715 |

Differentieer f in x met stapgrootte $h, \frac{1}{2}h, \frac{1}{4}h, \dots$

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| 1.26268175 | 1.26246704 | 1.26246715 |
| 1.26257448 | 1.26246712 | 1.26246715 |
| 1.26252082 | 1.26246714 | 1.26246715 |
| 1.26249399 | 1.26246715 | 1.26246715 |
| -0.0002144 | 3.346e-007 | 1.434e-013 |
| -0.0001073 | 8.365e-008 | -7.394e-014 |
| -5.366e-005 | 2.091e-008 | 4.07e-013 |
| -2.683e-005 | 5.227e-009 | -1.036e-012 |

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| -2.683e-005 | 5.227e-009 | -1.036e-012 |

| | | |
|-------|-------|---------|
| 1.998 | 4 | -1.94 |
| 1.999 | 4 | -0.1817 |
| 2 | 4.001 | -0.3928 |